

Future Truck Technologies

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Information & Control Evolution

- 1976 – rudimentary mechanical *engine* controls
 - RPM limiters actuated for top gear only.
- 1987 – 1st generation of electronic *engine* controls
 - RPM & Speed controls, fuel injection management and timing
- 1991 – 2nd generation of electronic *vehicle* controls
 - Added “smart” engine protections & more vehicle controls.
 - 1st commercial AMT’s available.
- 2002 – 1st generation of “new” turbo-machinery devices.
 - Variable geometry actuation and turbine wheel speed controller.



Information & Control Evolution

- **2007 – Vertically engineered engine & AMT package.**
 - 100% of the available communications between engine / trans
- **2009 – Broadening of the *engine* managements & controls**
 - Smart engine cooling fan systems; Smart Cruise Control algorithms
- **2010 – 3rd generation of electronic *vehicle* controls**
 - Smart(er) Powertrain management systems, electronically controlling manual transmission shift points based on load.
- **2011 – Power Management.**
 - Interaction between driver full throttle demand and acceptable rates of acceleration, skip shifting, terrain variables with integrated systems. Load Based Variable Power systems.



Applying Beneficial Information

- Understand the basic requirement.
- The ability to tailor or customize vehicle performance under varying duty cycles to meet customer operational and efficiency requirements.
- How can this be done? – correct application of the data collected and review of lessons learned.



Reaping Advantages

- Load based Variable Power Programming
 - Typical $\leq 80K\#$ Interstate op's ~1.0% FE gain.
- Smart Speed controls. ~1.0% FE gain
 - Incr. Gov. droop at both high & low engine speeds. CC does not apply 100% power
 - Smart engine cooling fans ~1.0% FE gain
 - Only as needed & then at a modulated speed.
 - No extended over run with A/C demand.



Today's Technologies

- Ultra-low speed engine operating range w/ Cruise RPM's ~1100RPM. . ~1.5% FE gain
- Clutched air compressors w/ smart technology & Electronic Air Dryers. . ~.75% FE gain
- Puff top Speed Limiters – set amount of time / miles per segment that vehicle can exceed RSL to pass.



Advancing Forward

- **Waste Heat Recovery – heat to electrical energy**
- **2 stroke engines?**
- **GPS based vehicle management via Telematics**
 - **Geo- Fencing.**
 - **Real time vehicle speed controls for local area.**
 - **HP output for a specified area of operation only.**



Thank you & Good Morning



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